20

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A further advantage is achieved by providing housings to hold a series of Braille pins, thereby allowing the pins to be easily installed and removed from the Braille display for replacement and/or repair.

The foregoing has outlined rather broadly the more pertinent and important features of the present invention in order that the detailed description of the invention that follows may be better understood so that the present contribution to the art can be more fully appreciated. Additional features of the invention will be described hereinafter which form the subject of the claims of the invention. It should be appreciated by those skilled in the art that the conception and the specific embodiment disclosed may be readily utilized as a basis for modifying or designing other structures for carrying out the same purposes of the present invention. It should also be 15 realized by those skilled in the art that such equivalent constructions do not depart from the spirit and scope of the invention as set forth in the appended claims.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

For a fuller understanding of the nature and objects of the invention, reference should be had to the following detailed description taken in connection with the accompanying drawings in which:

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of the Braille display of the present disclosure.

FIG. 1A is a cross-section of the Braille display taken along Line 1A-1A of FIG. 1.

FIG. 2 is a detailed view of the Braille display with the 30 upper cover removed.

FIG. 3 is a detailed view of the inside of the upper cover of the Braille display.

FIG. 4 is a perspective view of a four cell mounting block for housing the tactile pins associated with the Braille display. 35

FIG. 4A is a perspective view of a six cell mounting block for housing the tactile pins associated with the Braille display.

FIG. 5 is an exploded view of the mounting block of FIG. 4.

FIG. **6** is a perspective view of a Braille cell assembly 40 interconnected to a backplane board.

FIG. 7 is a side elevational view of a Braille cell assembly.

FIG. 8 is a top perspective view of the Braille cell assembly of FIG. 7.

FIG. 9 is a perspective view of a series of contacts mounted 45 to an alignment guide.

FIG. 9A is a perspective view of the alignment guide being registered with a printed circuit board.

FIG. 10 is a perspective view of the contacts removed from the alignment guide.

Similar reference characters refer to similar parts throughout the several views of the drawings.

PARTS LIST		
20	Display	
22	Power Port	
24	USB Port	
26	Braille Cells	
28	Cursor Router Buttons	
34	Rocker Key	
36	Push Button	
38	Braille Keys	
38(a)	Outer Braille Keys	
38(b)	Inner Braille Keys	
42	Space Bar	
44	Selector Buttons	

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-continued

46 Rocker Bars 48 Panning Buttons 52 Housing 54 Upper Cover 56 Lower Tray 58 Openings in Upper Cover 62 Backplane Board 64 Braille Cell Assemblies 66 Tactile Pins 68 Printed Circuit Board (PCB) 72 Bimorph Reeds 74 Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts 108 Base of Contact	PARTS LIST		
52 Housing 54 Upper Cover 56 Lower Tray 58 Openings in Upper Cover 62 Backplane Board 64 Braille Cell Assemblies 66 Tactile Pins 68 Printed Circuit Board (PCB) 72 Bimorph Reeds 74 Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76 Locking Feature on Mounting Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts	46	Rocker Bars	
54 Upper Cover 56 Lower Tray 58 Openings in Upper Cover 62 Backplane Board 64 Braille Cell Assemblies 66 Tactile Pins 68 Printed Circuit Board (PCB) 72 Bimorph Reeds 74 Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76(a) Locking Feature on Mounting Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 68 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts		Panning Buttons	
56 Lower Tray 58 Openings in Upper Cover 62 Backplane Board 64 Braille Cell Assemblies 66 Tactile Pins 68 Printed Circuit Board (PCB) 72 Bimorph Reeds 74 Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84 Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB	52	Housing	
58 Openings in Upper Cover 62 Backplane Board 64 Braille Cell Assemblies 66 Tactile Pins 68 Printed Circuit Board (PCB) 72 Bimorph Reeds 74 Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76(a) Locking Feature on Mounting Block 78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts	5.1	Upper Cover	
62 Backplane Board 64 Braille Cell Assemblies 66 Tactile Pins 68 Printed Circuit Board (PCB) 72 Bimorph Reeds 74 Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76 Locking Feature on Mounting Block 78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts			
64 Braille Cell Assemblies 66 Tactile Pins 68 Printed Circuit Board (PCB) 72 Bimorph Reeds 74 Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76(a) Locking Feature on Mounting Block 78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 68 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts			
66 Tactile Pins 68 Printed Circuit Board (PCB) 72 Bimorph Reeds 74 Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76(a) Locking Feature on Mounting Block 78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 87 Collar 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts	62		
68 Printed Circuit Board (PCB) 72 Bimorph Reeds 74 Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76(a) Locking Feature on Mounting Block 78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84 Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts	64		
72 Bimorph Reeds 74 Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76(a) Locking Feature on Mounting Block 78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts	• • •	1000000	
74 Mounting Block 76 Housing of Mounting Block 76(a) Locking Feature on Mounting Block 78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts		Printed Circuit Board (PCB)	
76 Housing of Mounting Block 76(a) Locking Feature on Mounting Block 78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts			
76(a) Locking Feature on Mounting Block 78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts			
78 Depending Forward Edge of Block 82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts		Housing of Mounting Block	
82 Channel in Upper Cover 84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts	76(a)	Locking Feature on Mounting Block	
84 Walls with Upper Cover 84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts		Depending Forward Edge of Block	
84(a) Locking Feature on Walls 86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts			
86 Rounded Upper Extent of Pins 88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts		Walls with Upper Cover	
88 Collar 92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts		Locking Feature on Walls	
92 Plate 94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts			
94 Female Electrical Connector 98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts		Collar	
98 Male connector on Backplane Board 104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts			
104 Stops on PCB 106 Contacts		Female Electrical Connector	
106 Contacts		Male connector on Backplane Board	
		•	
108 Base of Contact			
112 Support Arm of Contact		**	
114 Biasing Arm of Contact			
Fulcrum Point			
118 Alignment Guide			
122 1 st Surface			
124 2^{nd} Surface			
126 Alignment Tabs		ē	
128 Alignment Apertures			
Peripheral edge	132	Peripheral edge	

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

The present disclosure relates to a Braille display. The display supports an array of individual Braille cells with corresponding tactile pins. A Braille cell assembly controls the operation of each cell. The cell assembly includes a number of reeds that are attached to a printed circuit board (PCB) via electrical contacts. The reeds function to selectively lift tactile pins that generate Braille characters that can be felt by the user. The tactile pins associated with a series of cells are housed together in modular blocks. The Braille characters generated by the display correspond to visible characters, such as characters on a computer screen. The display is refreshable to allow for the sequential display of lines, paragraphs, or pages. In accordance with the disclosure, the display is constructed in a manner that minimizes labor and manufacturing costs and that permits the size of the display to be greatly reduced. The various components of the present invention, and the manner in which they interrelate, are described in greater detail hereinafter.

Braille Display Device

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a Braille display 20 manufactured in accordance with the present disclosure. The side of display 20 includes a power button and a power port 22 for coupling display 20 to a conventional wall outlet. Alternatively, display 20 can be battery powered. A micro B USB port 24 is also included for coupling display 20 to a device such as a computer. Display 20 can alternatively be coupled via a wireless connection, such as Bluetooth®.

Refreshable Braille cells **26** are aligned across the front of display **20**. In the depicted embodiment, display **20** includes a row of 40 Braille cells with 320 individual tactile pins.